

GOVERNMENT OF ZIMBABWE

STATEMENT OF COMPARISON OF BUDGET AND ACTUAL AMOUNTS FOR THE GOVERNMENT OF ZIMBABWE

For the period ended 31 December 2024

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SECRETARY AND PAYMASTER GENERAL'S APPROVAL

The Consolidated Statement of Comparison of Budget and Actual Amounts is prepared on a cash basis which is the basis of accounting for the budget. The Consolidated Statement has been based on accounting policies, which have been consistently applied.

The Consolidated Statement of Comparison of Budget and Actual Amounts on pages 5 to 9 has been approved by the Secretary and Paymaster General, and the Accountant General.

SECRETARY AND PAYMASTER GENERAL

All andalara
ACCOUNTANT GENERAL

ACCOUNTANT GENERAL'S REVIEW

Mandate

Section 38 of the Public Finance Management Act [Chapter 22:19] requires Treasury to publish consolidated financial reports in the Gazette within thirty days after the end of each month. This financial statement shows how the budget for the financial year 2024 which was presented to Parliament by the Minister of Finance and Economic Development on 30 November 2023 has been executed. This Statement of Comparison of Budget and Actual Amounts covers the period ended 31 December 2024. The statement only relates to Government entities listed on page 10 of the 2024 Estimates of Expenditure (Blue book), other extra-budgetary units such as state universities, and funds created in accordance with section 302(a) and (b) of The Constitution of Zimbabwe are excluded.

The budget and accounting are on a cash basis and this statement is compiled using the cash basis.

The Consolidated Statement of Comparison of Budget and Actual Amounts for the Government of Zimbabwe for the month ended 31 December 2024 as required by section 38 of the Public Finance Management Act is hereby presented.

ZIMBABWE GOVERNMENT CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF COMPARISON OF BUDGET AND ACTUAL AMOUNTS FOR THE MONTH ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2024

| | | PERFORMANCE FOR THE MONTH | | YEAR TO DATE PERFORMANCE | | | | | |
|---|------------|--------------------------------|----------------------------|--------------------------------|--------------------|--------------------------------|--------------------------------|----------------------------------|-------------------|
| | | ACTUAL | BUDGET | VARIANCE | | ACTUAL | BUDGET | VARIANCE | |
| | Notes | ZWG | ZWG | ZWG | % | zwg | ZWG | ZWG | % |
| TAXES ON INCOME | 1 | 6,604,642,921 | 3,580,367,164 | 3,024,275,757 | 84.47 | 35,111,761,681 | 30,088,950,161 | 5,022,811,519 | 16.69 |
| Tax on goods and services | 2 | 11,050,946,149 | 7,355,452,584 | 3,695,493,564 | 50.24 | 71,784,668,083 | 64,227,020,732 | 7,993,218,092 | 12.45 |
| Customs duty | 2.1 | 1,045,733,031 | 540,968,327 | 504,764,705 | 93.31 | 7,280,519,410 | 6,086,807,081 | 1,193,712,329 | 19.61 |
| Excise duty | 2.2 | 1,918,533,714 | 1,881,221,383 | 37,312,331 | 1.98 | 12,930,947,102 | 14,998,982,903 | (2,068,035,800) | (13.79) |
| Value added tax | 2.3 | 4,961,519,152 | 2,928,344,601 | 2,033,174,551 | 69.43 | 30,781,894,792 | 25,012,756,962 | 5,769,137,830 | 23.06 |
| Tax on specific services | 2.4 2.5 | 1,145,913,516 1,498,729,447 | 887,377,896 | 258,535,620 704,660,289 | 29.13 88.74 | 7,956,843,144 6,277,649,714 | 7,372,461,269 6,890,060,502 | 584,381,875 | 7.93 (8.89) |
| Tax on gross revenue Taxes on financial and capital transactions | 2.5 2.6 | 449,852,490 | 794,069,158 275,221,049 | 174,631,442 | 63.45 | 6,239,393,906 | 3,112,961,260 | (612,410,788) 3,126,432,647 | 100.43 |
| Other indirect taxes | 2.0 | 30,664,798 | 48,250,171 | (17,585,373) | (36.45) | 317,420,014 | 752,990,756 | (435,570,741) | (57.85) |
| Other mander taxes | | 00,004,700 | 40,200,171 | (17,000,070) | (00.40) | 011,420,014 | 102,000,100 | (400,010,141) | (07.00) |
| TOTAL TAX REVENUE | | 17,655,589,069 | 10,935,819,748 | 6,702,183,949 | 61.29 | 106,896,429,764 | 94,315,970,894 | 12,580,458,870 | 13.34 |
| | _ | | | | 222.27 | 40.000.000.000 | | | |
| NON TAX REVENUE | 3 | 2,768,677,770 | 285,770,954 | 2,482,906,816 | 868.85 | 10,957,099,505 | 2,354,733,365 | 8,602,366,140 | 365.32 |
| Property income | 3.1 | 1,642,170,871 | 21,961 | 1,642,148,909 | 7,477,524.33 | 3,569,311,606 | 34,264,302 | 3,535,047,304 | 10,317.00 |
| Sales of goods and Services Premiums, fees, and claims related to nonlife insurance | 3.2 3.3 | 1,092,939,774 | 279,306,539 2,821,500 | 813,633,235 (2,821,500) | 291.30 (100.00) | 7,144,605,045 13,555,748 | 2,256,097,783 21,112,696 | 4,888,507,262 (7,556,948) | 216.68 (35.79) |
| Fines, penalties and forfeits | 3.3 3.4 | 33,567,125 | 3,620,954 | 29,946,171 | 827.02 | 229,627,105 | 43,258,583 | 186,368,522 | 430.82 |
| Timos, portunido diria fortono | 0.4 | 00,001,120 | 0,020,004 | 20,040,171 | 021.02 | 220,021,100 | 40,200,000 | 100,000,022 | 400.02 |
| TOTAL REVENUE | | 20,424,266,839 | 11,221,590,702 | 9,185,090,765 | 81.85 | 117,853,529,269 | 96,670,704,259 | 21,182,825,011 | 21.91 |
| EXPENSES | | | | | | | | | |
| Recurrent Expenses | 4 | 15,079,292,280 | 7,020,110,834 | (8,059,181,447) | (114.80) | 89,075,699,846 | 78,533,558,868 | (10,542,140,977) | (13.42) |
| Compensation of Employees | 4.1 | 7,703,841,254 | 2,864,478,401 | (4,839,362,853) | (168.94) | 40,874,803,670 | 33,832,163,708 | (7.042,639,962) | (20.82) |
| Use of Goods and services | 4.2 | 2,123,749,333 | 1,704,892,726 | (418,856,606) | (24.57) | 17,048,453,777 | 19,749,186,529 | 2,700,732,752 | 13.68 |
| Interest on Debt | 4.3 | 18,937,202 | - | (18,937,202) | | 1,338,929,657 | 849,246,221 | (489,683,436) | (57.66) |
| Subsidies | 4.4 | 818,994,801 | 53,881,932 | (765,112,868) | (1,419.98) | 2,405,479,310 | 675,376,971 | (1,730,102,339) | (256.17) |
| Grants | 4.5 | 1,565,637,077 | 1,530,004,805 | (35,632,272) | (2.33) | 12,840,830,681 | 14,827,144,061 | 1,986,313,381 | 13.40 |
| Social benefits Other Expenses | 4.6 4.7 | 2,802,147,828 45,984,786 | 823,845,457 43.007.511 | (1,978,302,371) (2,977,274) | (240.13) | 14,305,670,000 261,532,751 | 8,440,175,664 160.265,715 | (5,865,494,337) (101,267,036) | (69.49) |
| Other Expenses | 4.7 | 45,964,760 | 45,007,511 | (2,911,214) | - | 201,332,731 | 100,200,710 | (101,207,030) | - |
| | | | | | | | | | |
| SURPLUS/(DEFICIT) BEFORE NON-FINANCIAL AND | | | | | | | | | |
| FINANCIAL ASSETS TRANSACTIONS | | 5,344,974,559 | 4,201,479,868 | 17,244,272,212 | 196.65 | 28,777,829,424 | 18,137,145,390 | 31,724,965,988 | 35.34 |
| Non-financial Assets | 5 | 3,598,953,323 | 482,124,332 | (3,116,828,991) | (646.48) | 17,242,508,547 | 8,959,391,540 | (8,283,117,007) | (92.45) |
| Financial Assets | 6 | 716,645,606 | 101,006,886 | (615,638,720) | (609.50) | 7,535,269,854 | 3,116,765,105 | (4,418,504,750) | (141.77) |
| TOTAL EXPENDITURE | | 19,394,891,210 | 7,603,242,051 | (11,791,649,158) | (155.09) | 113,853,478,247 | 90,609,715,513 | (23,243,762,734) | (25.65) |
| | | | | | | | | | |
| SURPLUS/(DEFICIT) FOR THE PERIOD | | 1,029,375,630 | 3,618,348,650 | (2,588,973,021) | (71.55) | 4,000,051,022 | 6,060,988,746 | (2,060,937,723) | (34.00) |

NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF COMPARISON OF BUDGET AND ACTUAL AMOUNTS FOR MONTH ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2024

| Notes | | MONTHLY ACTUAL ZWG | MONTHLY BUDGET ZWG | YEAR TO DATE ACTUAL ZWG | YEAR TO DATE BUDGET ZWG |
|-------|---|--------------------------------|--------------------------------|------------------------------------|------------------------------------|
| 1 | TAXES ON INCOME & PROFITS | ZWO | ZWO | 2110 | 2110 |
| • | Individuals Companies | 3,530,028,364 2,895,529,990 | 1,672,587,455 1,164,738,896 | 22,765,952,457 10,659,205,765 | 14,515,879,315 10.349.929.022 |
| | Domestic Dividend and interest | 167,477,782 | 343,254,561 | 1,511,310,989 | 2,403,019,303 |
| | Other incomes taxes | 3,251,997 | 23,965,811 | 114,824,960 | 199,209,889 |
| | Presumptive tax | 8,354,788 | 375,820,441 | 60,467,509 | 2,620,912,632 |
| | Total | 6,604,642,921 | 3,580,367,164 | 35,111,761,681 | 30,088,950,161 |
| • | TAY ON GOODS & SERVICES | 44.050.040.440 | 7.055.450.504 | 74 704 000 000 | 04.007.000.700 |
| 2 | TAX ON GOODS & SERVICES | 11,050,946,149 | 7,355,452,584 | 71,784,668,083 | 64,227,020,732 |
| 2.1 | Customs duties | | | | |
| | Prime & Surtax | 1,045,733,031 | 540,968,327 | 7,280,519,410 | 6,086,807,081 |
| | Total | 1,045,733,031 | 540,968,327 | 7,280,519,410 | 6,086,807,081 |
| 2.2 | Excise Duties Beer | 193,171,848 | 113,374,862 | 1,017,270,519 | 930,498,955 |
| | Wines and Spirits | 195,171,646 | 268,881,375 | 1,116,601,354 | 1,883,075,044 |
| | Tobacco | 20,823,238 | 31,166,684 | 166,281,755 | 274,639,419 |
| | Electric lamp | 5,705,440 | 320,928,892 | 39,989,896 | 2,148,942,009 |
| | Second Hand Motor Vehicles | 1,533,398,124 | 1,114,857,293 | 8,821,127,112 | 7,686,446,260 |
| | Fuels | - | - 32,012,277 | 1,749,447,971 20,228,496 | 1,634,800,931 440,580,285 |
| | Special Surtax on Sugar Content Total | 1,918,533,714 | 1,881,221,383 | 12,930,947,102 | 14,998,982,903 |
| 2.3 | Value Added Tax | 1,910,333,714 | 1,001,221,303 | 12,330,341,102 | 14,990,902,903 |
| 2.5 | VAT on domestic goods | 3,331,818,827 | 1,723,734,487 | 20,424,182,250 | 14,692,808,354 |
| | VAT on Withholding Tax | 200,906,270 | 12,594,397 | 1,231,712,748 | 242,522,631 |
| | Imported Goods & Services | 1,775,941,243 | 1,615,210,844 | 12,572,460,382 | 13,403,249,147 |
| | Refunds | (347,147,187) | (423,195,128) | (3,446,460,588) | (3,325,823,170) |
| | Total | 4,961,519,152 | 2,928,344,601 | 30,781,894,792 | 25,012,756,962 |
| 2.4 | Taxes on Specific Services | 445 404 000 | 100 107 710 | 040 740 404 | 1 007 111 710 |
| | Business Licences Fuel levy (4 cents diesel levy) | 115,184,820 212,807,547 | 198,127,748 151,770,137 | 810,713,191 2,095,368,766 | 1,637,141,712 1,730,782,038 |
| | Energy Taxes-Carbon Tax | 817,921,149 | 537,480,011 | 5,050,761,187 | 4,004,537,520 |
| | | 1,145,913,516 | 887,377,896 | 7,956,843,144 | 7,372,461,269 |
| 2.5 | Taxes on gross Revenue | A SAC SAC | er je jeer | 7 7 7 | ,, , , , , , |
| | Tobacco Levy | 1,136,263,870 | 305,670 | 1,318,579,546 | 93,696,258 |
| | Royalties-mining | 27,328,008 | 417,153,431 | 2,624,762,288 | 3,460,233,496 |
| | Airtime (including Health levy) | 271,892,434 | 166,312,176 | 1,866,787,415 | 1,419,148,354 |
| | Withholding tax on Tenders | 62,789,992 | 100,939,685 | 463,459,978 | 796,160,564 |
| | I% levy on specific minerals | 455,143 | 109,358,196 | 4,060,486 | 1,120,821,830 |
| | | 1,498,729,447 | 794,069,158 | 6,277,649,714 | 6,890,060,502 |
| 2.6 | Taxes on financial and capital transactions | 440 444 000 | 074 007 445 | 0.040.044.400 | 0.077.050.040 |
| | IMTT | 448,141,932 1,710,558 | 274,307,445 913,603 | 6,216,911,102 | 3,077,258,010 35,703,250 |
| | ATM Levy | 449,852,490 | 275.221.049 | 22,482,804 6,239,393,906 | 35,703,250 3.112.961.260 |
| | | 443,002,490 | 213,221,049 | 0,239,393,900 | 3,112,501,200 |

2.7 Other Indirect taxes

Stamp duty

Other indirect taxes

Wealth Tax

5% Withholding Tax on non-compliant companies

TOTAL TAX REVENUE

3 NON TAX REVENUE

3.1 Property income

Interest

Dividends

Withdrawals quasi -corporations

Ren

Reinvested earnings on FDI

Total

3.2 Sales of Goods and Services

Sales of market Establishments

Administrative fees

Incidental sales of goods and services

Imputed sales of goods and services

Rentals

Total

3.3 Premiums, fees, and claims related to nonlife insurance

Motor Vehicle Insurance

Total

3.4 Fines, penalties and forfeits

Judicial fines

ZIMRA penalties

Employment related penalties

Total

TOTAL NON TAX REVENUE

TOTAL REVENUE

| 28,753,435 | 18,224,565 | 309,334,936 | 150,206,172 |
|---|----------------|-----------------|----------------|
| 1,654,156 | - | 7,827,871 | 82,288,652 |
| .,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,, | 8,128,593 | - | 265,811,438 |
| 257,207 | | 257,207 | 254,684,493 |
| 30,664,798 | | 317,420,014 | 752,990,756 |
| 00,001,100 | 10,200,111 | 011,120,011 | 102,000,100 |
| 17,655,589,069 | 10,935,819,748 | 106,896,429,764 | 94,315,970,894 |
| 17,033,309,003 | 10,535,015,140 | 100,090,429,704 | 34,313,310,034 |
| 62.4204404 | | | |
| 62.4384404 | | | |
| | 21,961 | 13,736,250 | 4,704,582 |
| | 21,001 | 10,700,200 | 380,052 |
| 1,634,598,532 | | 3,526,740,752 | 27,678,363 |
| 7,572,339 | | 28,834,604 | 54,584 |
| 1,512,553 | - | 20,034,004 | 1,446,721 |
| 1,642,170,871 | 21,961 | 3,569,311,606 | 34,264,302 |
| 1,042,170,87 | 21,901 | 3,309,311,000 | 34,204,302 |
| | 754.044 | 200 572 000 | 400 500 000 |
| 700 500 444 | 754,611 | 300,573,988 | 168,539,320 |
| 798,508,141 | | 3,651,214,203 | 701,961,908 |
| 5,957,060 | | 51,878,534 | 52,710,093 |
| 282,950,610 | | 3,098,491,561 | 1,250,279,117 |
| 5,523,963 | , , | 42,446,759 | 82,607,345 |
| 1,092,939,774 | 279,306,539 | 7,144,605,045 | 2,256,097,783 |
| | | | |
| | 2,821,500 | 13,555,748 | 21,112,696 |
| | | | |
| | 2,821,500 | 13,555,748 | 21,112,696 |
| | | | |
| 044.506 | 271.712 | 1 000 054 | |
| 314,580 | · · | 1,283,954 | 3,369,683 |
| 33,252,545 | | 228,343,151 | 38,809,227 |
| | 145,792 | - | 1,079,673 |
| 33,567,125 | 3,620,954 | 229,627,105 | 43,258,583 |
| · | · | | |
| 2,768,677,770 | 285,770,954 | 10,957,099,505 | 2,354,733,365 |
| 2,100,011;110 | 203,110,334 | 10,331,033,303 | 2,004,100,000 |
| 20,424,266,839 | 11,221,590,702 | 117,853,529,269 | 96,670,704,259 |
| , ,, | , , , , , , , | , , , , , | , , , , , , , |

4 Expenditure

4.1 Recurrent Expenses

Compensation of Employees

Wage bill in cash

Wages in kind

PSMAS

NSSA

Public Service Pension Scheme

Funeral Expenses

Pension

Total

4.2 Use of Goods and Services

Domestic Travel Expenses

Foreign Travel Expenses

Communication, Supplies and Services

Education supplies and Services

Medical Supplies and services

Office supplies and services

Training expenses

Rental and other service charges

Institutional provisions

Other Goods and Services

Maintenance

Total

4.3 Interest and Debt

Foreign:

Domestic

Total

4.4 Subsidies

Subsidy

Total

4.5 Grants

Salaries

Provinces & local authorities

Operations

Capital grants

Total

4.6 Social Benefits

Social Benefits

Pensions

Total

| MONTHLY | MONTHLY | YEAR TO DATE | YEAR TO DATE |
|---------|---------|--------------|--------------|
| ACTUAL | BUDGET | ACTUAL | BUDGET |
| 7WG | 7WG | 7WG | 7WG |

| 2110 | ZVVO | 2110 | 2110 |
|---|---|----------------|----------------|
| | | | |
| 15,079,292,280 | 7,020,110,834 | 89,075,699,846 | 78,533,558,868 |
| | | | |
| 7,667,927,109 | 2,685,184,302 | 39,884,952,500 | 32,460,474,521 |
| 7,007,327,103 | 52,550,910 | 110,613,347 | 303,771,958 |
| 33,341,490 | 66,173,673 | 493,356,154 | 625,544,172 |
| 33,341,490 | 6,616,809 | 21,761,436 | 79,537,292 |
| • | | , , | , , |
| 2 572 655 | 22,870,318 | 316,490,403 | 199,959,980 |
| 2,572,655 | 31,082,389 | 47,629,830 | 162,875,784 |
| 7 700 044 054 | | - | - |
| 7,703,841,254 | 2,864,478,401 | 40,874,803,670 | 33,832,163,708 |
| | | | |
| 89,486,067 | 107,892,859 | 1,841,052,490 | 7,357,384,991 |
| 344,450,569 | 81,493,242 | 2,123,057,664 | 1,403,478,158 |
| 684,633,389 | 82,773,031 | 2,134,256,715 | 593,823,571 |
| 2,883,259 | 24,580,243 | 7,363,645 | 88,606,843 |
| 94,573,609 | 60,962,789 | 613,665,678 | 669,433,476 |
| 10,489,313 | 111,834,000 | 106,489,015 | 391,675,437 |
| 166,053 | 74,801,694 | 174,891,123 | 466,323,906 |
| 240,237,338 | 106,362,724 | 2,090,390,171 | 1,571,626,135 |
| 62,682,987 | 111,727,162 | 1,300,580,793 | 911,015,555 |
| 393,408,935 | 696,791,753 | 4,598,709,670 | 4,482,480,895 |
| 200,737,815 | 245,673,229 | 2,057,996,812 | 1,813,337,562 |
| 2,123,749,333 | 1,704,892,726 | 17,048,453,777 | 19,749,186,529 |
| | , , , | , , , | , , , |
| - | | 881,498,981 | 277,250,142 |
| 18,937,202 | | 457,430,676 | 571,996,079 |
| 18,937,202 | | 1,338,929,657 | 849,246,221 |
| | | | |
| 818,994,801 | 53,881,932 | 2,405,479,310 | 675,376,971 |
| 818,994,801 | 53,881,932 | 2,405,479,310 | 675,376,971 |
| | | | |
| 944,415,359 | 395.358.594 | 5.421.497.284 | 4,814,243,887 |
| 1,151,915 | 678,237,396 | 1,036,396,422 | 4,806,234,563 |
| 453,448,624 | 153,455,182 | 3,235,620,502 | 1,985,809,066 |
| 166,621,179 | 302,953,633 | 3,147,316,472 | 3,220,856,545 |
| 1,565,637,077 | 1,530,004,805 | 12,840,830,681 | 14,827,144,061 |
| ,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,, | .,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,, | -,,, | ,,, |
| 1,082,321,208 | 248,914,292 | 4,676,772,045 | 1,927,888,829 |
| 1,719,826,620 | 574,931,164 | 9,628,897,956 | 6,512,286,834 |
| 2.802.147.828 | 823.845,457 | 14,305,670,000 | 8,440,175,664 |
| 2,002,141,020 | 023,043,431 | 17,000,010,000 | 0,770,173,004 |

8

| 4.7 | Other Expenses Local subscriptions Foreign subscriptions Total | 14,668,322 31,316,464 45,984,786 | 43,007,511 43,007,511 | 17,815,428 243,717,323 261,532,751 | 1,047,046 159,218,669 160,265,715 |
|-----|---|---|--|---|--|
| 5 | NON-FINANCIAL ASSETS Building and Structures Machinery and Equipment Inventories Other fixed Assets Non produced Assets | 1,815,197,969 1,275,883,788 507,871,566 - - - 3,598,953,323 | 226,555,701 208,327,384 754,501 520,944 45,965,802 482,124,332 | 12,327,434,975 3,624,430,791 1,256,096,418 34,546,363 - 17,242,508,547 | 6,847,081,061 1,716,806,089 242,256,905 15,752,063 137,495,421 8,959,391,540 |
| 6 | FINANCIAL ASSETS Loans Equity and Investments Fund Shares Standardised guarantee schemes | 716,645,606 - - 716,645,606 | 71,574,885 29,432,001 - 101,006,886 | 7,092,218,150 402,344,319 40,707,385 7,535,269,854 | 2,724,952,253 391,812,852 - 3,116,765,105 |
| | TOTAL EXPENDITURE | 19,394,891,210 | 7,603,242,051 | 113,853,478,247 | 90,609,715,513 |

NOTE DISCLOSURES FOR THE GOVERNMENT OF ZIMBABWE FOR THE MONTH ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2024

TOTAL REVENUE

For December 2024, total revenue reached approximately ZWG 20.42 billion, surpassing the budgeted target of ZWG 11.22 billion by 81.85%. This significant revenue performance was driven by robust collections across various tax categories, especially taxes on income and profits, value-added tax, and customs duties. Non-tax revenue also recorded an exceptional increase, primarily due to strong property income and sales of goods and services. The notable increase in revenue figures is also attributable to the depreciation of the ZWG, which has elevated the value of revenues collected in foreign currency when converted to ZWG. Year-to-date, total revenue stood at approximately ZWG 117.85 billion, exceeding the budget by 21.91%.

TOTAL EXPENDITURE

Total expenditure for December 2024 amounted to approximately ZWG 19.39 billion, significantly exceeding the budgeted figure of ZWG 7.60 billion by 155.09%. This substantial overspending was primarily driven by recurrent expenditures, particularly compensation of employees, subsidies, and social benefits. Additionally, grants contributed to the heightened expenditure. Consequently, the government recorded a surplus of approximately ZWG 1.03 billion for the month, which was significantly lower than the anticipated surplus of ZWG 3.62 billion. Year-to-date, total expenditure reached ZWG 113.85 billion, surpassing the budget by 25.65%, highlighting continued fiscal pressure.

The sharp increases in both revenue and expenditure reflect the fiscal distortions arising from the depreciation of the ZWG, which has not only boosted revenue collections in foreign currency terms but has also raised the cost of expenditures denominated in those currencies. This has intensified budgetary pressures and underscores the need for prudent fiscal management to mitigate the impact of exchange rate fluctuations on public finances.